### Updates and Corrections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 46   | 3rd paragraph, replace last sentence:  
There is mounting evidence that extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) is becoming the new standard of care for ARDS refractory to PEEP, and it is hoped that the long-term sequelae seen in some children treated with ECMO for congenital diaphragmatic hernias can be avoided. |
| 90   | 2nd to last paragraph of box (changes in **bold**):  
**-rrhaphy** means to **suture, or sew** together. “Herniorrhaphy” is the classic example for historical reasons, because surgeons used to **sew** up layers and layers of groin tissues to fix hernias. Today we often just laparoscopically put in a patch of plastic material. So here is another example: When ophthalmologists do fancy stuff that they want to protect from exposure to the outside, they add a “tarsorrhaphy”: They **sew** up the eyelids together. |
| 92   | 2nd paragraph, replace last 2 sentences:  
Extracorporeal membrane oxygenators (ECMO) are used in very severe cases, but unfortunately some of the long-term survivors have suffered deteriorating pulmonary function and severe developmental problems. |